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For

Method and Apparatus For Trusted Keyboard Scanning

Inventor:

Barnes Cooper

Prepared by:

BLAKELY SOKOLOFF TAYLOR & ZAFMAN LLP
32400 Wilshire Boulevard
Los Angeles, CA 90025-1026
(408) 720-8300

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Judy L. Steinkraus

Method and Apparatus For Trusted Keyboard Scanning

Field of Invention

- 5 [0001] The field of invention relates generally to trusted computer platforms; and, more specifically, to a method and apparatus for trusted keyboard scanning.

Background

- [0002] Trusted operating systems (OS) and platforms are a relatively new concept. In first generation platforms, a trusted (trusted) environment is created where applications can run trustedly and tamper-free. The security is created through changes in the processor, chipset, and software to create an environment that cannot be seen by other applications (memory regions are protected) and cannot be tampered with (code execution flow cannot be altered). Second generation trusted platforms may add trusted graphics and input/output units. Trusted graphics would allow for the OS to display messages to the end user that cannot be tampered with, and trusted I/O would allow for keystrokes and mouse movements to be entered in a trusted fashion.
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- [0003] In desktop platforms, trusted keystrokes will be entered on an external keyboard. In an environment supporting trusted I/O, the keyboard will need to be certified as a trusted input device, and the hardware and firmware design will need to be certified by one or more third party agencies.
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[0004] In mobile platforms, an embedded controller, commonly referred to as the keyboard controller, currently supports the integrated keyboard. The keyboard controller is responsible for scanning the matrix keyboard by periodically driving a series of general-purpose output lines in a sequential fashion to the keyboard matrix. By then reading back another series of general-purpose input lines, the keyboard controller can detect keystrokes. Unfortunately, these keystrokes today are sent to the system through the legacy keyboard interface. It is expected that this interface will not be deemed trusted in a trusted environment.

10 **[0005]** In addition to this, there are many issues, which may prevent mobile embedded controllers from being deemed trusted. These devices contain large amounts of OEM-specific code in the embedded controller to perform duties such as thermal management, power plane control, docking interfaces, ACPI interfacing, all of which is unrelated to keyboard control. The presence of all this unrelated code may not meet the requirements of a trusted I/O device.

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Figures

[0006] One or more embodiments are illustrated by way of example, and not limitation, in the Figures of the accompanying drawings, in which

[0007] **Figure 1** illustrates a system implementing a chipset in accordance with one embodiment;

[0008] **Figure 2** is a flow diagram describing the processes of providing a trusted keyboard scanning in accordance with one embodiment; and

[0009] **Figure 3** illustrates a system implementing a trusted keyboard scanning wherein the keyboard scan engine is provided on a chipset component, in accordance with one embodiment; and

[0010] **Figure 4** illustrates a system implementing a trusted keyboard scanning wherein the keyboard scan engine is provided on a chipset component, in accordance with an alternative embodiment.

Detailed Description

[0011] A method and apparatus for secure keyboard scanning is described. In one embodiment, a keyboard (KB) scanning engine scans out a value to the KB. The KB

5 scan engine reads the scan in lines and detects key depressions on the keyboard.

When in a trusted mode, the KB sends a key code, corresponding to the key depression, through a trusted internal bus interface. When the system is not in a trusted mode, the KB scan engine sends the key code through a legacy interface to be processed by an onboard keyboard controller. In one embodiment, the KB scan engine

10 is integrated on a I/O hub controller.

[0012] In the following description, numerous specific details are set forth. However, it is understood that embodiments may be practiced without these specific details. In other instances, well-known circuits, structures and techniques have not been shown in detail

15 in order not to obscure the understanding of this description.

[0013] Reference throughout this specification to “one embodiment” or “an embodiment” indicate that a particular feature, structure, or characteristic described in connection with the embodiment is included in at least one embodiment. Thus, the appearances of the

20 phrases “in one embodiment” or “in an embodiment” in various places throughout this specification are not necessarily all referring to the same embodiment. Furthermore, the particular features, structures, or characteristics may be combined in any suitable manner in one or more embodiments.

[0014] Typically, in order for a device to be deemed trusted, the implementation must be made available to third parties for review and certification. As a result of this, it is desirable to simplify the implementation such that the implementation can be certified in an easier fashion.

[0015] In one embodiment, as described herein, the trusted keyboard scan engine could be integrated in chipset. In one embodiment in **Figure 1**, the chipset 107 includes a memory control hub (MCH) 110. The MCH 110 may include a memory controller 112 that is coupled to a main system memory 115. The MCH 110 may also include a graphics interface 113 coupled to a graphics controller 130. The MCH would also include an interface with the central processing unit (CPU) 102 via bus 105.

[0016] In one embodiment, the MCH is interconnected to an input/output control hub (ICH) 140 via a hub interface. The ICH 140 provides an interface to input/output (I/O) devices within the computer system 100. The ICH 140 may be coupled to a Peripheral Component Interconnect (PCI) bus 142, providing communication with peripherals such as an audio device 150 and a disk drive 155. In such a case, the ICH 140 includes a PCI bridge 146 that provides an interface to a PCI bus 142. The PCI bridge 146 provides a data path between the CPU 102 and peripheral devices.

[0017] In one embodiment, as described herein, the KB scan engine is integrated on the ICH of the chipset. As a result of providing the KB scan engine on the ICH, the logic of

the KB scan engine can be reviewed by a third party with less of a need to reveal OEM-specific code in their keyboard controller. In alternative embodiments, the KB scan engine could be provided on chipsets other than a chipset that includes MCH and ICH components. For example, the KB scan engine could be provided on one of a variety of I/O hub controllers. In addition, in alternative embodiments, the KB scan engine could be implemented on alternative hardware or embedded firmware mechanisms.

[0018]Figure 2 is a flow diagram describing the processes of providing a trusted keyboard scanning in accordance with one embodiment. The flow diagram of **Figure 2**, is described with reference to the system illustrated in **Figure 3**, which illustrates one embodiment of trusted keyboard scanning wherein the KB scan engine is provided on the ICH.

[0019]As illustrated **Figure 3**, the ICH 140 integrates a keyboard scan engine 302 that include a keyscan algorithm. In process 202, the ICH periodically initiates the keyscan process (e.g., every 5 ms). The scan out lines are normally driven to a high (logical one) state. In one embodiment, the keyscan process involves driving each of the scan lines selectively low, while holding the other lines logically high. This process is known as walking a zero from the lowest significant bit to the highest significant bit. Alternative keyscan processes may be used.

[0020]In process 204 the keyboard scan engine 302 reads in the scan in lines. If any of the input lines are low, a key depression is detected. After the KB scan engine 302

detects that a key has been depressed for several scan intervals (debounce), the KB scan engine 302 registers the key as being depressed.

[0021]In process 206, the KB scan engine 302 performs a lookup into a keyscan

5 random access memory (RAM) (not shown) using the scan out and scan in values as a row/column index, and reads from the RAM the keycode of the depressed key.

[0022]In process 208, it is determined whether the system 100 is in trusted mode. In

one embodiment, the OS is responsible for initiating the entry into the trusted mode. In

10 one embodiment, the entry into the trusted mode is conveyed and stored in the chipset.

Alternative procedures for entering and indicating entry into trusted mode, may be used.

[0023]If the system 100 has entered trusted mode, in process 210 the keycode

corresponding to the depressed keystrokes is sent through an internal trusted bus

15 interface 308 (e.g., a trusted Universal Serial Bus (USB)). The key code information

flows through internal channels in the chipset and are mapped to memory interfaces,

such that they can be protected via the memory protection mechanism of the trusted

mode.

20 **[0024]**If the system is in legacy (non-trusted) mode, in process 212 the keycode

corresponding to the depressed keystroke is sent out a legacy interface 310 (e.g., a

PS/2) to be processed by the onboard keyboard controller 312. In an alternative

embodiment, the keycode could be sent to System Management Interface (SMI) for legacy free (non-trusted) keyboard emulation without an embedded controller.

[0025]Figure 4 illustrates a system in accordance with an alternative embodiment. In

5 particular, **Figure 4** illustrates a system 100 using an external hardware component 402 to provide port expansion for the ICH 140. In the embodiment illustrated, using a separate component to provide the input/output expansion may reduce the input/output requirements of the ICH 140. In this case, the ICH 140 still implements the KB scan engine and provides the trusted interface, but may require less pins on the package to
10 support the trusted keyboard scanning.

[0026]The processes described above can be stored in the memory of a computer system as a set of instructions to be executed. In addition, the instructions to perform the processes described above could alternatively be stored on other forms of machine-
15 readable media, including magnetic and optical disks. For example, the processes described could be stored on machine-readable media, such as magnetic disks or optical disks, which are accessible via a disk drive (or computer-readable medium drive). Further, the instructions can be downloaded into a computing device over a data network in a form of compiled and linked version.

20 **[0027]**Alternatively, the logic to perform the processes as discussed above could be implemented in additional computer and/or machine readable media, such as discrete hardware components as large-scale integrated circuits (LSI's), application-specific

integrated circuits (ASIC's), firmware such as electrically erasable programmable read-only memory (EEPROM's); and electrical, optical, acoustical and other forms of propagated signals (e.g., carrier waves, infrared signals, digital signals, etc.); etc.

- 5 **[0028]** In the foregoing specification, the invention has been described with reference to specific exemplary embodiments thereof. It will, however, be evident that various modifications and changes may be made thereto without departing from the broader spirit and scope of the invention as set forth in the appended claims. The specification and drawings are, accordingly, to be regarded in an illustrative rather than a restrictive
- 10 sense.